



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
-----------------	-------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------------

10/763,595

01/23/2004

Habib Riazi

8-20-7

7729

7590

01/12/2006

Ryan, Mason & Lewis, LLP  
Suite 205  
1300 Post Road  
Fairfield, CT 06824

EXAMINER

DUONG, DUC T

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2663

DATE MAILED: 01/12/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

## Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/763,595

Applicant(s)

RIAZI ET.AL.

Examiner

Duc T. Duong

Art Unit

2663

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 October 2005.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-30 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,2,6-10,14-18,21-25 and 28-30 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 3-5,11-13,19,20,26 and 27 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                        | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)                     |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)    | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____  |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____   | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                                    |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

The changes made to 35 U.S.C. 102(e) by the American Inventors Protection Act of 1999 (AIPA) and the Intellectual Property and High Technology Technical Amendments Act of 2002 do not apply when the reference is a U.S. patent resulting directly or indirectly from an international application filed before November 29, 2000. Therefore, the prior art date of the reference is determined under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) prior to the amendment by the AIPA (pre-AIPA 35 U.S.C. 102(e)).

2. Claims 1, 2, 6-10, 14-18, 21-25, and 28-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Schafer et al (U.S. Patent 6,134,267).

Regarding to claims 1 and 9, Schafer discloses an orthogonal frequency division multiplexing OFDM transmitter (Fig. 9 col. 1 lines 13-30) for transmitting a signal comprising an encoder 2 for modulating said signal, a transformer 10 for creating said signal having a plurality of sub-carriers, and means 8 for inserting an identifying signal TII on inactive sub-carriers (col. 1 lines 31-35; the TII signal is inserted in a null symbol (inactive sub-carriers)).

Art Unit: 2663

Regarding to claims 2 and 10, Schafer discloses using differential demodulation (implying of differential modulation) said signal in the frequency domain (col. 2 lines 39-42).

Regarding to claims 6 and 14, Schafer discloses the inactive sub-carriers (null symbol) carrying said identifying signal are transmitted with each OFDM symbol (col. 1 lines 34-35).

Regarding to claims 7 and 15, Schafer discloses the transformer implements an Inverse Fast Fourier Transform (col. 1 line 19).

Regarding to claims 8 and 16, Schafer discloses the transformer implements an orthogonal transform (col. 1 lines 32-33; noted the standard ETS 300 401 implements an orthogonal transmission).

Regarding to claims 17 and 24, Schafer discloses an orthogonal frequency division multiplexing OFDM receiver (Fig. 1 col. 1 lines 13-30) for receiving a signal comprising a decoder 19 for demodulating said signal, a transformer 16 for transforming said received signal to recover an signal in the frequency domain having a plurality of sub-carriers, and means 18 for processing an identifying signal received on inactive sub-carriers (col. 1 lines 31-35; the TII signal is inserted in a null symbol (inactive sub-carriers)).

Regarding to claims 18 and 25, Schafer discloses differential demodulates said signal in the frequency domain (col. 2 lines 39-42).

Art Unit: 2663

Regarding to claims 21, and 28, Schafer discloses the inactive sub-carriers (null symbol) carrying said identifying signal are received with each OFDM symbol (col. 1 lines 34-35).

Regarding to claims 22, and 29, Schafer discloses the transformer implements a Fast Fourier Transform (col. 1 line 23).

Regarding to claims 23, and 30, Schafer discloses the transformer implements an orthogonal transform (col. 1 lines 32-33; noted the standard ETS 300 401 implements an orthogonal transmission).

***Allowable Subject Matter***

3. Claims 3-5, 11-13, 19, 20, 26, and 27 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

***Response to Arguments***

4. Applicant's arguments filed October 24, 2005 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Regarding to applicant's argument with respect to claims 1, 9, 17, and 24 on pages 2-3, Schafer fails to teach transmitting or inserting said identifying signal on inactive sub-carriers, wherein said identifying signal identifies a transmitter. In response, the examiner would like to directed applicant's attention to col. 1 lines 34-41. Herein, Schafer discloses the TII (identifying signal) is transmitted in the null symbol of a carrier pairs set. The null symbol of the carrier pair set is interpreted as the inactive sub-carriers. Thus, based on the reasons set forth here the rejections are maintained.

***Conclusion***

5. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Duc T. Duong whose telephone number is 571-272-3122. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F (9:00 AM-5:00 PM).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Ricky Q. Ngo can be reached on 571-272-3139. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 2663

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

DD

DD

  
RICKY Q. NGO  
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER